



The Friends of Flight 93 National Memorial is the official 501(C)3 non-profit that represents Flight 93 National Memorial in partnership with the National Park Service. The suggested resources below were drawn from these organizations' websites. Both websites provide a wealth of information about the events on 9/11, the Story of Flight 93, and Flight 93 National Memorial. We encourage you to explore these websites for further education resources.

Friends of Flight 93 National Memorial website: <https://www.flight93friends.org/>

National Park Service Flight 93 National Memorial website: <https://www.nps.gov/flni/index.htm>

### Mini Education Activities – set #1

## **What Can YOU Learn from A Phone Call? – grades 4-12**

### **The Story Tour**

Call 814-619-2065

Follow Prompts

#### **Visit Website**

<https://flni.oncell.com/en/index.html>

Click "Begin Tour"

**201** The Target?

**202** Time

**203** We're Going to Do Something

**204** The Crew and Passengers

**205** Response and Investigation

**206** A Memorial Process

Students and teachers can still visit Flight 93 National Memorial through the OnCell phone system by using the key pad to call into our educational program. Call 814-619-2065 and follow the prompts or go to the [website](#). Select the top green bar marked "Begin Your Tour" and then select the prompt number listed in the activity.

We have included a direct link for each of the three tour stops emphasized in this activity. This link will take you to an audio recording of the tour stop for students to listen. The PDF script link is immediately below the audio page link. Student questions, with answers, follow each set of links for each tour stop. Teachers may choose to only share the links emphasized below, or all Story links listed above.

For students without internet access, we have provided the script PDF for printing. The scripts are provided for the story portions associated with the questions only. The last page is a student questions sheet with just the questions per tour prompt.

### **Tour Stop #201 – The Target?**

<https://flni.oncell.com/en/201-the-target-83541.html>

(Source: National Park Service. (Spring 2013); *Cell Phone Tour Stop #201: The Target?* [audio])

[https://www.nps.gov/flni/learn/photosmultimedia/upload/cell\\_tour\\_scripts\\_general\\_201.pdf](https://www.nps.gov/flni/learn/photosmultimedia/upload/cell_tour_scripts_general_201.pdf)

(Source: National Park Service. (Spring 2013); *Cell Phone Tour Scripts #201: The Target?* [text])

#201 – What was most likely the intended target of Flight 93? (*U.S. Capitol Building in Washington, D.C.*)

What proof supports this? (*the navigational frequency was changed to Reagan National Airport*)

What is the other possible target? (*the White House*)

What were the terrorist pilots' instructions if they could not reach their target? (*to crash the plane*)

### **Tour Stop #203 – We're Going to Do Something**

<https://flni.oncell.com/en/203-were-going-to-do-something-83543.html>

(Source: National Park Service. (Spring 2013); *Cell Phone Tour Stop #203: We're Going to Do Something* [audio])

[https://www.nps.gov/flni/learn/photosmultimedia/upload/cell\\_tour\\_scripts\\_general\\_203.pdf](https://www.nps.gov/flni/learn/photosmultimedia/upload/cell_tour_scripts_general_203.pdf)

(Source: National Park Service. (Spring 2013); *Cell Phone Tour Scripts #203: We're Going to Do Something* [text])

#203 – Who did passengers and crew call? (*families, friends, and authorities to report the hijacking*)

How were passengers and crew able to make these phone calls? (*Airfones mounted on the backs of seats in the rear of the airplane and from personal cell phones*)

What did passengers and crew learn from their phone calls? (*other hijacked planes had struck the World Trade Center and Pentagon, and quickly realized that this was unlike any previous hijacking and that Flight 93 was part of a larger attack on America*)

How did the terrorist pilot try to stop the passenger and crew uprising? (*rolled the plane to the left and right, and pitch the nose up and down*)

## Tour Stop #204 – The Crew and Passengers

<https://fjni.oncell.com/en/204-the-crew-and-passengers-83544.html>

(Source: National Park Service. (Spring 2013); *Cell Phone Tour Stop #204: The Crew and Passengers [audio]*)

[https://www.nps.gov/fjni/learn/photosmultimedia/upload/cell\\_tour\\_scripts\\_general\\_204.pdf](https://www.nps.gov/fjni/learn/photosmultimedia/upload/cell_tour_scripts_general_204.pdf)

(Source: National Park Service. (Spring 2013); *Cell Phone Tour Scripts #204: We're Going to Do Something [text]*)

#204 – How many passengers and crew were aboard Flight 93? (*33 passengers & 7 crew = 40 total*)

What three (3) countries, in addition to the United States, had citizens onboard Flight 93?

*(Germany, Japan, and New Zealand)*

When faced with a tragic challenge, what did passengers and crew decide to do? (*When faced with a great and tragic challenge, they as a group, decided to take action.*)

### *Class Discussion Questions:*

1. The passengers and crew aboard Flight 93 had to show great courage on September 11, 2001. Can you think of a time when you have had to show courage since the start of the national health crisis when schools were closed?
2. Resilience is defined as “the power or ability to return to the original form, position, etc., after being changed; ability to recover readily from illness, depression, adversity, or the like” ([www.dictionary.com](http://www.dictionary.com)). The Flight 93 passengers and crew showed resilience in how quickly they decided to act, despite the danger they faced. Can you think of time you have had to show resilience since the start of the national health crisis?

**How To Support:** To support the Friends of Flight 93 National Memorial and help provide education resources like these to schools, educators and parents throughout Pennsylvania and the United States, please visit: <https://www.flight93friends.org/donate>.



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Mini Education Activities – set #1

**What Can YOU Learn from A Phone Call? – STUDENT WORKSHEET**

Under each tour stop heading are two links. The first link is to an audio recording. The second link is to a text document. These links provide the SAME information – you choose the media! For each tour stop, answer the associated questions.

**Tour Stop #201 – The Target?**

<https://fni.oncell.com/en/201-the-target-83541.html>

(Source: National Park Service. (Spring 2013); *Cell Phone Tour Stop #201: The Target? [audio]*)

[https://www.nps.gov/flni/learn/photosmultimedia/upload/cell\\_tour\\_scripts\\_general\\_201.pdf](https://www.nps.gov/flni/learn/photosmultimedia/upload/cell_tour_scripts_general_201.pdf)

(Source: National Park Service. (Spring 2013); *Cell Phone Tour Scripts #201: The Target? [text]*)

What was most likely the intended target of Flight 93? \_\_\_\_\_

What proof supports this? \_\_\_\_\_

What is the other possible target? \_\_\_\_\_

What were the terrorist pilots' instructions if they could not reach their target? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

### Tour Stop #203 – We’re Going to Do Something

<https://flni.oncell.com/en/203-were-going-to-do-something-83543.html>

(Source: National Park Service. (Spring 2013); *Cell Phone Tour Stop #203: We’re Going to Do Something [audio]*)

[https://www.nps.gov/flni/learn/photosmultimedia/upload/cell\\_tour\\_scripts\\_general\\_203.pdf](https://www.nps.gov/flni/learn/photosmultimedia/upload/cell_tour_scripts_general_203.pdf)

(Source: National Park Service. (Spring 2013); *Cell Phone Tour Scripts #203: We’re Going to Do Something [text]*)

Who did passengers and crew call? \_\_\_\_\_

How were passengers and crew able to make these phone calls? \_\_\_\_\_

What did passengers and crew learn from their phone calls? \_\_\_\_\_

How did the terrorist pilot try to stop the passenger and crew uprising? \_\_\_\_\_

### Tour Stop #204 – The Crew and Passengers

(audio link) <https://flni.oncell.com/en/204-the-crew-and-passengers-83544.html>

(script) [https://www.nps.gov/flni/learn/photosmultimedia/upload/cell\\_tour\\_scripts\\_general\\_204.pdf](https://www.nps.gov/flni/learn/photosmultimedia/upload/cell_tour_scripts_general_204.pdf)

How many passengers and crew were aboard Flight 93? \_\_\_\_\_

What three (3) countries, in addition to the United States, had citizens onboard Flight 93?

When faced with a tragic challenge, what did passengers and crew decide to do? \_\_\_\_\_

**There are additional Story Tour stops! Below is a complete list of the tour numbers if you would like to learn more!**

201 – The Target?

203 – We’re Going to Do Something

205 – Response and Investigation

202 – Time

204 – The Crew and Passengers

206 – A Memorial Process